Single R-Phrases

R1: Explosive when dry.

R2: Risk of explosion by shock, friction, fire or other sources of ignition.

R3: Extreme risk of explosion by shock, friction, fire or other sources of ignition.

R4: Forms very sensitive explosive metallic compounds.

R5: Heating may cause an explosion.

R6: Explosive with or without contact with air.

R7: May cause fire.

R8: Contact with combustible material may cause fire.
R9: Explosive when mixed with combustible material.

R10: Flammable

R11: Highly flammable R12: Extremely flammable

R13 (obsolet): Extremely flammable liquid gas

(This R-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

R14: Reacts violently with water.

R15: Contact with water liberates extremely flammable gases. *R15.1 (Merck)* Contact with acid liberates extremely flammable gases.

R16: Explosive when mixed with oxidizing substances.

R17: Spontaneously flammable in air.

R18: In use, may form flammable/explosive vapour-air mixture.

R19: May form explosive peroxides.

R20: Harmful by inhalation.

R21: Harmful in contact with skin.

R22: Harmful if swallowed. R23: Toxic by inhalation.

Riedel-de Haen R23K: Also toxic by inhalation.

R24: Toxic in contact with skin.

Riedel-de Haen R24K: Also toxic in contact with skin.



R25: Toxic if swallowed.

Riedel-de Haen R25K: Also toxic if swallowed.

R26: Very toxic by inhalation.

Riedel-de Haen R26K: Also very toxic by inhalation.

R27: Very toxic in contact with skin

Riedel-de Haen R27A: Very toxic in contact with eyes.

Riedel-de Haen R27K: Also very toxic in contact with skin.

Riedel-de Haen R27AK: Also very toxic in contact with eyes.

R28: Very toxic if swallowed.

Riedel-de Haen R28K: Also very toxic if swallowed.

R29: Contact with water liberates toxic gas.

R30: Can become highly flammable in use.

R31: Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

R31.1 (Merck) Contact with alkalies liberates toxic gas.

R32: Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.

R33: Danger of cumulative effects.

R34: Causes burns.

R35: Causes severe burns.

R36: Irritating to eyes.

Riedel-de Haen R36A: Lacrimating

R37: Irritating to respiratory system.

R38: Irritating to skin.

R39: Danger of very serious irreversible effects.

R40: Possible risk of cancer.

CAUTION: Until 2001 this R-phrase was used for possible mutagenic or teratogenic risks as well. These risks are now labelled with R68!

R41: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

R42: May cause sensitization by inhalation.
R43: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

R44: Risk of explosion if heated under confinement.



R45: May cause cancer.

R46: May cause heritable genetic damage.

R47(obsolet): May cause deformities.

(This R-phrase is no longer designated by the version

of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

R48: Danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure.

R49: May cause cancer by inhalation.
R50: Very toxic to aquatic organisms.
R51: Toxic to aquatic organisms.
R52: Harmful to aquatic organisms.

R53: May cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

R54: Toxic to flora. R55: Toxic to fauna.

R56: Toxic to soil organisms.

R57: Toxic to bees.

R58: May cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

R59: Dangerous for the ozone layer.

R60: May impair fertility.

R61: May cause harm to the unborn child.
R62: Possible risk of impaired fertility.

R63: Possible risk of harm to the unborn child.

R64: May cause harm to breastfed babies.

R65: Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed.

R66: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

R67: Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness.

R68: Possible risks of irreversible effects.



Combinations of R-Phrases:

R14/15: Reacts violently with water, liberating extremely flammable gases.

R15/29: Contact with water liberates toxic, extremely flammable gas.

R20/21: Harmful by inhalation and in contact with skin. R21/22: Harmful in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R20/22 Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed.

R20/21/22· Harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R21/22: Harmful in contact with skin and if swallowed. Toxic by inhalation and in contact with skin. R23/24· R24/25 Toxic in contact with skin and if swallowed

R23/25: Toxic by inhalation and if swallowed.

R23/24/25 Toxic by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

Toxic in contact with skin and if swallowed. R24/25:

R26/27: Very toxic by inhalation and in contact with skin. R27/28: Very toxic in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R26/28: Very toxic by inhalation and if swallowed.

R26/27/28: Very toxic by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R36/37: Irritating to eyes and respiratory system. R37/38: Irritating to respiratory system and skin.

R36/38: Irritating to eves and skin.

R36/37/38 Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation. R39/23: Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects in contact with skin. R39/24:

R39/25 Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects if swallowed.

R39/23/24: Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation and in contact with skin.

R39/23/25: Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation and if swallowed.

Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects in contact with skin and if swallowed. R39/24/25:

Toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed. R39/23/24/25:

R39/26: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation. R39/27: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects in contact with skin.

R39/28: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects if swallowed.



R39/26/27: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through

inhalation and in contact with skin.

R39/26/28: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation

and if swallowed.

R39/27/28: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R39/26/27/28: Very toxic: danger of very serious irreversible effects through inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R42/43: May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.

R48/20: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

R48/21: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure

in contact with skin.

R48/22: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure if swallowed.

R48/20/21: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and

in contact with skin.

R48/20/22: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and if swallowed.

R48/21/22: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R48/20/21/22: Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R48/23: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

R48/24: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure in contact with skin.

R48/25: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure if swallowed.

R48/23/24: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and in contact with skin.

R48/23/25: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation and if swallowed.

R48/24/25: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R48/23/24/25: Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R50/53: Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

R52/53: Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

R68/20: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects through inhalation.

R68/21: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects in contact with skin.

R68/22: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects if swallowed.

R68/20/21: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects through inhalation and in contact with skin.

R68/20/22: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects through inhalation and if swallowed.

R68/21/22: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R68/20/21/22: Harmful: possible risk of irreversible effects through inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.



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Single S-Phrases

S1: Keep locked up.

S2: Keep out of the reach of children.

S3: Keep in a cool place.

S4: Keep away from living quarters.

S5: Keep contents under ... (appropriate liquid to be specified by the manufacturer).

Merck S5.1: Keep contents under water.

Merck S5.2: Keep contents under petroleum.

Merck S5.3: Keep contents under paraffin oil.

Riedel-de Haen S5A: Keep contents under paraffin oil.

Riedel-de Haen S5B: Keep contents under petroleum.

Riedel-de Haen S5C: Keep contents under protecting liquid.

S6: Keep contents under ... (appropriate gas to be specified by the manufacturer).

Merck S6.1: Keep contents under nitrogen.
Merck S6.2: Keep contents under argon.

Merck S6.3: Keep contnts under carbon dioxide.

Riedel-de Haen S6A: Keep contents under protecting gas.

Riedel-de Haen S6B: Keep contents under nitrogen.

Riedel-de Haen S6C: Keep contents under argon.

S7: Keep container tightly closed.

S8: Keep container dry.

S9: Keep container in a well-ventilated place.

S10 (obsolete): Keep content wet.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S11(obsolete): Avoid contact with air.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S12: Do not keep the container sealed.

S13: Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

S14: Keep away from ... (incompatible materials to be indicated by the manufacturer)

Merck S14.1: Keep away from reducing agents, heavy metal compounds, acids and alkalies.

Merck S14.2: Keep away from oxidizing and acidic agents and heavy metal

compounds.

Merck S14.3: Keep away from iron.

Merck S14.4: Keep away from water and lyes.

Merck S14.5: Keep away from acids.
Merck S14.6: Keep away from lyes.
Merck S14.7: Keep away from metals.

Merck S14.8: Keep away from oxidizing and acidic agents.

Merck S14.9: Keep away from combustible organic compounds.

Merck S14.10: Keep away from acids, reducing agents and combustible materials.

Merck S14.11: Keep away from combustible material.

(This is unnecessary because it equals \$17!)

S15: Keep away from heat.

S16: Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

S17: Keep away from combustible material.S18: Handle and open container with care.

S20: When using do not eat or drink.

S21: When using do not smoke.

S22: Do not breathe dust.

S23: Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray (appropriate wording to be specified by the manufacturer).

Merck S23.1: Do not breath gas.

Merck S23.2: Do not breath vapour.

Merck S23.3: Do not breath spray.

Merck S23.4: Do not breath fumes.

Merck S23.5: Do not breathe vapor/spray.

Riedel-de Haen S23A: Do not breath gas.

Riedel-de Haen S23B: Do not breath fumes.

Riedel-de Haen S23C: Do not breath spray. S24: Avoid contact with skin.

S25: Avoid contact with eyes.



S26: In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of

water and seek medical advice.

S27: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

S28: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of ... (to be specified by the

manufacturer).

Merck S28.1: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water.

Merck S28.2: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.

Merck S28.3: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap, if possible also

with polyethylene glycol 400.

Merck S28.4: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of polyethylene glycol 300 and ethanol (2:1) and afterwards with

plenty of water and soap.

Merck S28.5: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of polyethylene glycol 400.

Merck S28.6: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of polyethylene glycol 400 and afterwards clean with plenty of water.

Merck S28.7: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and acidic soap.

Riedel-de Haen S28A: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of a 2% copper(II)-sulfate solution.

Riedel-de Haen S28B: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of polyethylene glycol.

Riedel-de Haen S28C: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of polyethylene glycol / ethanol (1:1).

Riedel-de Haen S28D: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.

S29: Do not empty into drains.

S30: Never add water to this product.

S31 (obsolete): Keep away from explosive materials.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S33: Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

S34 (obsolete): Avoid strokes and frictions.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S35: This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way.

Merck S35.1: This material and its container must be disposed of by treating with a 2% sodium hydroxide solution.

S36: Wear suitable protective clothing.

S37: Wear suitable gloves.



S38: In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory

equipment.

S39: Wear eye/face protection.

S40: To clean the floor and all objects contaminated by this material, use ... (to be

specified by the manufacturer).

Merck S40.1: To clean the floor and contaminated objects, use water.

Riedel-de Haen S40A: To clean the floor and contaminated objects, use iodized active carbon.

S41: In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

S42: During fumigation/spraying wear suitable respiratory equipment (appropriate wording to be specified by the manufacturer)

S43: In case of fire, use ... (indicate in the space the precise type of fire-fighting equipment.

If water increases risk, add - ,Never use water')

Merck S43.1: In case of fire use water.

Merck S43.2: In case of fire use water or powder.

Merck S43.3: In case of fire use fire powder. Never use water.

Merck S43.4: In case of fire use carbon dioxide. Never use water.

Merck S43.6: In case of fire use sand. Never use water.

Merck S43.7: In case of fire use metal fire powder. Never use water.

Merck S43.8: In case of fire use sand, carbon dioxide or fire powder. Never use water.

Riedel-de Haen S43A: In case of fire use sand. Never use water.

S44 (obsolete): If you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. (Show the label where possible.)

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S45: In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. (Show the label where possible.)

S46: If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label. S47: Keep at temperature not exceeding ... °C. (To be specified by the manufacturer.)

FU-Safety data base S4730: Keep at temperature not exceeding 30 °C. FU-Safety data base S4740: Keep at temperature not exceeding 40 °C.

S48: Keep wet with ... (appropriate material to be specified by the manufacturer)

Merck S48.1: Keep wet with water.

Riedel-de Haen S48A: Keep wet with water.

S49: Keep only in the original container





S50: Do not mix with ... (to be specified by the manufacturer)

Merck S50.1: Do not mix with acids.

Merck S50.2: Do not mix with lyes.

Merck S50.3: Do not mix with strong acids or lyes, nonferrous heavy metals and their salts.

S51: Use only in well-ventilated areas.

S52: Not recommended for interior use on large surface areas. S53: Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.

S54 (obsolete): Before draining of to sewage disposal plant ask for permission of the competent authority.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S55 (obsolete): Before draining of into the sewage system or into waters treat according to state of art.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S56: Dispose of this material and its container at hazardous or special waste collection point.

S57: Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination.

S58 (obsolete): Dispose as hazardous waste.

(This S-phrase is no longer designated by the version of the GefStoffV published on 26.10.93.)

S59: Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information on recovery/recycling
S60: This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.

S61: Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions / Safety data sheets.

S62: If swallowed, do not induce vomiting: seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.

S63: In case of accident by inhalation: remove casualty to fresh air and keep at rest.

S64: If swallowed, rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious).



Combinations of S-Phrases:

S1/2: Keep locked up and out of the reach of children. S3/7: Keep container tightly closed in a cool place.

S3/7/9 (obsolete): Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place.

S3/9 (obsolete): Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated place.

S3/9/14: Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place away from ... (incompatible materials to be indicated by the manufacturer)

S3/9/14/49: Keep only in the original container in a cool, well-ventilated place away from ... (incompatible materials to be indicated

by the manufacturer)

S3/9/49: Keep only in the original container in a cool well-ventilated place.

S3/14: Keep in a cool place away from ... (incompatible materials to be indicated by the manufacturer)

S7/8: Keep container tightly closed and dry.

S7/9: Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place.

S7/47: Keep container tightly closed and at a temperature not exceeding ... °C (to be specified by the manufacturer).

S20/21: When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

S24/25: Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

S29/56: Do not empty into drains, dispose of this material and its container at hazardous or special waste collection point.

S36/37: Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

S36/37/39: Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.

S36/39: Wear suitable protective clothing and eye/face protection.

S37/39: Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

S47/49: Keep only in the original container at a temperature not exceeding ... °C (to be specified by the manufacturer)